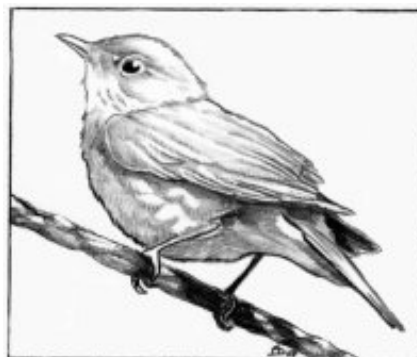


A New Q(u)enya Lexicon
Parma Eldalamberon 11

By David Giraudeau



<http://lambenore.free.fr>



Introduction

The aim of this document is to give a synthetic view of the Q(u)enya corpus in *Parma Eldalamberon 11*¹ (PE11). It was not designed to substitute itself to PE11 and must be read **together with** PE11.

Availability

The following statements are a slightly different version of those in the *Hiswelókë's Sindarin dictionary*², with the kind permission of Didier Willis.

Status: free.

License: This material may be distributed only subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Creative Commons *Attribution, Non-Commercial, No Derivative Works* License, [version 4.0](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/)³.



Additional limitation of scope: Quenya or Qenya, as one of the languages invented by J.R.R. Tolkien, is his artistic and intellectual property. The editor does not claim any intellectual property on the Q(u)enya language itself and, as a whole, on this lexicon, beyond the editorial annotations, the arrangement of entries and the interpretations appended to these entries. The above-mentioned license applies to such elements only.

J.R.R. Tolkien's texts and books are copyrighted by the Tolkien Estate and/or Tolkien's publishers. As of yet, this material is not approved by the Tolkien Estate or Tolkien's publishers, and is henceforth an unauthorized Q(u)enya lexicon. This material is however provided under the editor's assumption that compiling, arranging, analyzing, standardizing and annotating entries in order to produce a lexicon for a language, even if it is an invented one, does not violate the copyright of the inventor.

As set in the above-mentioned license, no derivative works can be made from this lexicon.

Notwithstanding, this material is neither a verbatim reproduction of information from Tolkien's published works, nor a simple rearrangement of such information in a different order. Many entries are deduced from indirect evidences (such as compounds, inflected forms, *etc.*). As a consequence, some deductions might actually prove incorrect or inaccurate when new information is published.

¹ <<http://www.eldalamberon.com/parma11.html>>.

² <<http://www.jrrvf.com/hisweloke/sindar/online/sindar/dict-sd-en.html#>>.

³ <<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>>.

Abbreviations

📄	note(s)	c.	Lat. <i>circa</i> (= around, about)
“”	quote(s)	card.	cardinal number
👤	cognate(s)	C.E.	Common Eldarin
☞	See also	coll.	collective
*	Reconstructed form according to John Ronald Reuel Tolkien	conj.	conjunction
xxx*	Reconstructed form according to xxx (cf. bigrams and trigrams listed below)	cp.	compare
↔	deduced from	dat.	dative declension
<	comes from	def.	definite
>	has evolved to	DG	David Giraudeau
<<	replacing	du.	dual
>>	replaced by	ed.	edition, edited
(?) or ?	shows doubt	esp.	especially
1. 2. 3.	word functions	ethn.	ethnonym (a name of ethnic group)
1.1. 1.2.	word with same function but different occurrences	excl.	exclusive
abl.	ablative declension	fem.	feminine
abbr.	abbreviation, abbreviated	Fam.	familiar
acc.	accusative declension	ff.	Lat. <i>folio</i> (= and the following pages)
Ad.	Adûnaic	Fr.	French
adj.	adjective, adjectival	freq.	frequentative
adject.	adjectival declension	fut.	future
adv.	adverb, adverbial	gen.	genitive declension
aff.	affix	Geogr.	Geography
Agr.	Agriculture	<i>ibid.</i>	Lat. <i>ibidem</i> (= in the same place)
all.	allative declension	Ilc./Ilk.	Ilcorin/Ilkorin
Anat.	Anatomy	incl.	inclusive
aor.	aorist	indef.	indefinite
app.	appendix	inf.	infinitive
Arch.	Archaic	instr.	instrumental declension
art.	article	interj.	interjection
Astr.	Astronomy	intr.	intransitive
aux.	auxiliary (verb)	Jur.	Juridic (lexical field)
Bot.	Botany	Kh.	Khuzdul, the dwarvish tongue
BS	Black Speech	Lat.	Latin
		lit.	literally
		Ling.	Linguistics
		loc.	Locative declension

masc.	masculine	Poet.	Poetic
Mus.	Music	poss.	possessive
n.	name, noun	PQ	Primitive Quendian
N.	Noldorin	pr.n.	proper noun
Nand.	Nandorin	pr.p.	present participle
nom.	nominative declension	prep.	preposition, prepositional
nt.	neuter	pres.	present
N.	Noldorin	prim.	primitive
Nold.Q.	Noldorin Quenya	pron.	pronoun, pronominal
Nu.Q.	Numenórean Quenya	Q	Q(u)enya
Obs.	obsolete	R	Rohanese
O.E.	Old English	rel.	relative
O.N.	Old Noldorin	S	Sindarin
O.Q.	Old Q(u)enya	sg.	singular
Ork.	Orkish	sc.	scilicet (that is)
Orn.	Ornithology	SP	Sôval Phâre
oron.	oronym (a toponym for mountain or hill)	suff.	suffix
O.S.	Old Sindarin	superl.	superlative
O.T.	Old Telerin	T.	(John Ronald Reuel) Tolkien
p.p.	past participle	tr.	transitive
p.t.	past tense	v.	verb, verbal
part.	partitive declension	theon.	theonym (name of a divinity)
PE	Primitive Eldarin	topon.	toponym
perf.	perfect tense	v.	verb, verbal
pl.	plural	Van.	Vanyarin
pl1.	general or group plural (<i>cf.</i> PE17:62)	Val.	Valarin
pl2.	particular or special plural (<i>cf.</i> PE17:62)	voc.	vocative
		vs.	versus
		Zool.	Zoology

Bibliographical references

PExx *Parma Eldalamberon*⁴ n°xx

Standardization

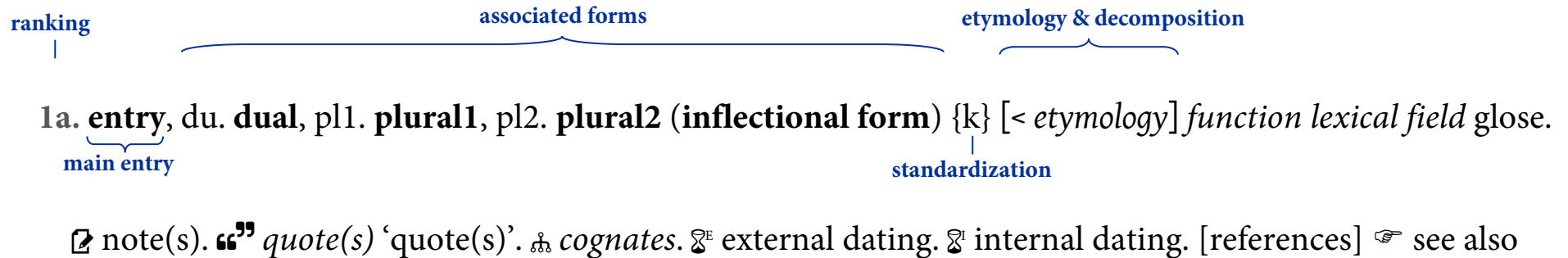
{ǎ ě ĭ ǒ ů}	ǎ, ě, ĭ, ǒ, ů → a, e, i, o, u
{ā ē ī ō ū}	ā, ē, ī, ō, ū → á, é, í, ó, ú
{â ê î ô û}	â, ê, î, ô, û → á, é, í, ó, ú
{ò}	ò → ó
{ä ë}	ä ë → a e
{ȳ}	ȳ → u
{k}	k → c
{q}	q → qu

Note: etymologies and notes are not standardized.

⁴ <<http://www.eldalamberon.com>>.

Entry’s layout

Here is a description of the entry’s layout:



Ranking: it is used for homonymous entries (as given after standardization). The first level of ranking (1. 2. 3. ...) is given according to the function of the entry (*noun, verb*, etc.). The second level of ranking (1a. 1b. 1c. ...) is given according to any difference in their associated forms, etymologies and/or gloses. The order is based on the external dating.

Standardization: it gives informations on the process of standardization applied to the entry.

Dating: the “external dating” is the primary world one, whereas the “internal dating” is Tolkien’s legendarium one.

References: they are given in the most simple way, in order to avoid any complicated form (such as EQG for PE14, or NGS/NN/QN for PE17).

Note on reconstructed forms: the asterisk used to symbolize reconstructed forms also indicates the identity of their author, thanks to the bigram or trigram that precedes it, the bare asterisk being only used for J.R.R. Tolkien: * = J.R.R. Tolkien, ^{CG}* = Christopher Gilson.



A

aca- {k} [-] *pref.* extreme, vehement, excessive. ᚖ Gn. *agra*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

acca- {k} [-] *adv. pref.* too. ᚖ Gn. *ach*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

1.1. **aci** {k} [-] *adj.* extreme, vehement, excessive. ᚖ Gn. *agra*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

1.2. **aci** {k} [-] *adv.* too. ᚖ Gn. *ach*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

acsa {k} [-] *n.* waterfall. ᚖ Gn. *acha*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

Afalinan [-] *topon.* another name of Erumáni. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:31]

1. **aica** {k} [- *ekā*] *adv. & prep.* far ; wide ; poet. distant. 𐌺ⁱ earlier version deleted in ink. ᚖ Gn. *ég*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32]

2. **aica** {k} [- *ekā*] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32]

Aicaldamor {k} [-] *pr.n.* ‘broad shoulder’, a hero of Gondolin. 𐌺ⁱ a hero of Gondolin and one of the survivors of the Fall of Gondolin. ᚖ Gn. *Egalmoth*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:19:32]

ailin [-] *n.* lake. ᚖ Gn. *ailon*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

ailo (^{DG*}*ailu-*) [-] *n.* lake, pool. ᚖ Gn. **ail*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

aipio [-] *n.* Bot. cherry tree. ᚖ Gn. *aibin* or *aibios*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

aiwe [-] *n.* bird (esp. larger). ᚖ Gn. *aigli*, pl. *aiglith*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

Alalminóre {ō} [-] *topon.* 𐌺ⁱ deleted together with Gn. entry. ᚖ Gn. *Lalmindor*, *Dor Lomin*, *Dor na Lalmion*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:52]

1.1. **alcar** {k} [-] *n.* shrine, fane, temple. ᚖ Gn. *alc*, *alchor*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

1.2. **alcar** {k} [-] *n.* ᚖ Gn. *aglar*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:39]

alcarin {k} [-] *n.* shrine, fane, temple. ᚖ Gn. *alc*, *alchor*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

alda [-] *n.* tree. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:19]

Aldaron [-] *pr.n.* a name of Orome. ᚖ Gn. *Aldor*, **Althor*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18-9]

alque {q} [-] *n.* Orn. swan. ᚖ Gn. *alfa*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

áma {ā} [-] *n.* mind, hearth, thought. ᚖ Gn. *óm*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

ána {ā} [-] *n.* crown of head ; top. 𐌺ⁱ gloss deduced from Gn. entry. ᚖ Gn. *ón*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

anda [-] *adj.* long. 𐌺ⁱ the Gn. cognate is ‘also used of time’. ᚖ Gn. *ind(d)ra*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

andra [-] *adj.* long. 𐌺ⁱ the Gn. cognate is ‘also used of time’. ᚖ Gn. *ind(r)a*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

anga [-] *n.* Met. iron. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:19]

Angaino [-] *pr.n.* the great chain of tilcal. ᚖ Gn. *Gainu*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:8:18:37]

Angainu [-] *pr.n.* the great chain forged by Aule, for the binding of Melco. ᚖ Gn. *Gainu*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

Angamandi [-] *topon.* ‘the Hells of Iron’, Melco’s great fortress, after the battle of countless Lamentation, down to the battle of the Twilight Pool. ᚖ Gn. *Angbann(in)*, *Ambann(in)*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:19]

Angien [-] *pr.n.* ‘Iron-god’, a name of Melco. 𐌺ⁱ entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. ᚖ Gn. *Angainos*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:22]

áno {ā} [-] *n.* gift. 𐌺ⁱ gloss deduced from Gn. entry. ᚖ Gn. *ón*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

anta [-] *n.* Anat. cheek. ᚖ Gn. *ant*, pl. *anthin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:19]

apaire [-] *n.* victory. ᚖ Gn. *abair*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

ára {ā} [-] *n.* dry sand. ᚖ Gn. *ór*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

arauce {k} [-] *n.* demon. ᚖ Gn. *graug*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:42]

Areandor [-] *topon.* another name of *DorLòmin* or *Hithlum*. 𐌺ⁱ apparently a *Elda*-word belonging to one of the Ilcorin dialects. ᚖ Gn. *Ariador*, *Aryador*, *Ariodor*, *Arion* ; true Gn. *Garioth*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:20]

Areanor [-] *topon.* another name of *DorLòmin* or *Hithlum*. 𐌺ⁱ apparently a *Elda*-word belonging to one of the Ilcorin dialects. ᚖ Gn. *Ariador*, *Aryador*, *Ariodor*, *Arion* ; true Gn. *Garioth*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:20]

arquá {q} [-] *adj.* barren ; dry, desert. ᚖ Gn. *arp* (*arf*). 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:20]

1.1. **arta** [-] *adj.* lying athwart. ᚖ Gn. *adr(a)*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

1.2. **arta** [-] *adj.* situated on far side. ᚖ Gn. *adr(a)*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

Artanor [-] *topon.* 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:70:74]

Arvalin [-] *topon.* ᚖ Gn. *Athwalin* or *Athwalon*, dialectal *Asfalón* ; *Nann Hathwalir/olir*, *Hathwalien*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:20:48]

Arvalion [-] *topon.* ‘nigh Valinor’, another name of Erumáni. ᚖ Gn. *Arwalin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:20:31]

Aryan [-] ᚖ Gn. *Garioth*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:31]

aryúlima {ū} [-] *adj.* equal, equivalent. ᚖ Gn. *argulthion*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:20]

atta [-] *prep.* into. ᚖ Gn. *a(d)*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

1.1. **Aule** [-] *theon.* father of Orome. 𐌺ⁱ entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. ᚖ Gn. *Óla*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

1.2. **Aule** [-] *theon.* Gof of Crafts, etc. ᚱ Gn. *Ôli.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

C

cá {k á} [-] *n.* jaw. ᚱ Gn. **gag.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

1.1. **cala** {k} [-] *n.* light, daylight. ᚱ Gn. *gala.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

1.2. **cala** {k} [-] *n.* day, daytime (time Sun is above horizon). 𐌺 deleted together with Gn. entry. ᚱ Gn. *glá.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:39]

calaina {k} [-] *adj.* serene, clear, fair, esp. of weather. ᚱ Gn. *glaim.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:39]

calasse {k} [-] *n.* brilliance, clarity. ᚱ Gn. *glass.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:39]

cana {k} [-] *adj.* young. ᚱ Gn. **Gân.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

carápe {k á} [-] *n.* cloak; outer garment. ᚱ Gn. *garob,* pl. *garobin.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

Carcaras {k} [-] *pr.n.* the great wolf-warden of Melco's door. ᚱ Gn. *Carchaloth* or *Carchamoth.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:25]

carda {k} [-] *n.* 𐌺 *grþ-* 𐌺 *grþ-* << *krþ-*. ᚱ Gn. *gartha-* admire, have affection or respect for. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:42]

carp- {k} [-] 𐌺 this entry has no gloss but its association with Gn. *criptha* 'together' could suggest a verbal form ^{DG*}'gather'. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:27]

cauca {k} [-] *adj.* humped, bulging; bent. 𐌺 not explicitly presented as Q. ᚱ Gn. *caug.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:25]

cauco {k} [-] *n.* a humpback. 𐌺 not explicitly presented as Q. ᚱ Gn. **caug.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:25]

cava- {k} [-] 𐌺 not explicitly presented as Q. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:25]

1. **Cémi** {k ē} [-] *pr.n.* Mother Earth, a name of Yavanna. ᚱ Gn. **Cimir.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:26]

2. **cémi** {k ē} [-] *n.* ᚱ Gn. -*gen* in *grosgen* soil. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:42]

cen {k} [-] *n.* ᚱ Gn. -*gen* in *grosgen* soil. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:42]

cíla {k i} [-] *n.* Anat. lip. ᚱ Gn. **cail,* see also *gogail* mouth. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:24]

cim- {k} [-] *v.* heed. ᚱ Gn. **gima-* hear. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:38]

ciu {k u} [-] 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:39]

coiva {k} [-] *adj.* lively, living. ᚱ Gn. *cuilog* alive, lively. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]

coivie {k} [-] *n.* liveliness. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]

coivie-niéni {k ē} [-] *topon.* 𐌺 contemporary with GL, c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:15]

cop- {k} [-] *pref.* hollow of land. ᚱ Gn. *gob.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:40]

cópa {k ó} [-] *n.* haven. ᚱ Gn. *gobos.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:40]

cópas {k ó} [-] *n.* haven. ᚱ Gn. *gobos.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:40]

Cór {k ó} [-] *topon.* the town on the round hill. ᚱ Gn. *Gwâr.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41:47]

cor- {k} [-] ᚱ Gn. *gor-*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:47]

Coreldar {k} [-] *ethn.* ᚱ Gn. *Coreglath.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32]

corin {k} [-] *n.* circle of trees. ᚱ Gn. *gorin.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:47]

Cormas {k} [-] *topon.* ᚱ Gn. *Corangos.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:26]

Corosintl {k} [-] *topon.* 'Crystal globe', the hall or dwelling of the Moon King. 𐌺 often used of the whole moon. ᚱ Gn. *Crosailin(t);* *Thilgrost, Gilthauran.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:27:72]

Corossilin {k} [-] *topon.* 'Crystal globe', the dwelling of the moon-king. 𐌺 often used of the whole moon. ᚱ Gn. *Crosincli.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:27]

Cortirion {k} [-] *topon.* ᚱ Gn. *Corthirion.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:26]

cos- {k} [-] ^{DG*}*pref.* war; strife. ᚱ Gn. *goth.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:42]

culu {k} [-] *n.* gold. ᚱ Gn. poet. **culu.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:27]

curdu {k} [-] *n.* sin, wickedness. ᚱ Gn. *curdhu.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:28]

E

ea [-] *n.* *Poet. Orn.* eagle. ᚱ Gn. *ior.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

ear [-] *n.* *Poet. Orn.* eagle. ᚱ Gn. *ior.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

Earáme [-] *pr.n.* 'Eaglepinion', a name of one of Earendel's boats. ᚱ Gn. *Iorothram, -othrum.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

eaeren [-] *n.* *Poet. Orn.* eagle. ᚱ Gn. *ior.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

Earendel [-] *pr.n.* ᚱ true Gn. *Ioringli,* also in transition state *Iarendel, Iorendel.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

1.1. **ecte** {k} [-] *n.* *Bot.* thorn. 𐌺 entry rejected. ᚱ Gn. **aith.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

1.2. **ecte** {k} [-] *n.* *Poet.* sword. entry rejected. ᚱ Gn. **aith.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

ectele {k} [-] *n.* fount, fountain. ᚱ Gn. **ectheluin.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:31]

el- [-] *pref.* one. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32]

Elda, pl1. **Eldar** [-] *ethn.* a being from outside. 𐌺 name of the fairies given by the Valar and largely adopted by them. ᚱ Gn. *Egla.* 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:13:32:44:51]

Eldalie [= ^{Do*}Elda-lie] *ethn.* the Inwir, the Noldoli and the Solosimpi. ᓃ Gn. *Eglothrim*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32]

Eldamar [= ^{Do*}Elda-mar] *topon.* Elfinesse, Elfhome, the land on edge of Valinor, where the fairies dwelt and built Cor. ᓃ Gn. *Eglobar*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32]

er- [-] *pref.* one. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32]

eren {ē ē} [-] *n.* ore ; metal. 𐌺 also *yeren*. ᓃ Gn. *ger*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:38]

eressea [-] *adj.* isolated, solitary, lonely. ᓃ Gn. *erethog*, *erethrin*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:33]

Eriollo [-] *topon.* a region of the northern part of the great lands, between two seas, whence Eriol came. ᓃ Gn. *Angol*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:19]

Erumáni {ā} [-] *topon.* the dark land outside Valinor and to the south of the Bay of Faery, that ran right up to the bases of the western sides of the Mountains of Valinor. 𐌺 its farthest north point touched upon the roots of Taniquetil. ᓃ Gn. *Edhofon*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:20:31:56]

F

Fa [-] *pr.n.* the lower airs. ᓃ Gn. *Fà*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:33]

faica {k} [-] *adj.* bad, poor ; wretched. ᓃ Gn. **fëg*, *feg*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:34]

faicar {k} [-] *n.* *Poet.* destroyer ; slayer ; bane. ᓃ Gn. *poet.* **fecthir*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:34]

Faláme {ā} [-] *pr.n.* a name of Osse. 𐌺 entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

Falassar [-] *pr.n.* a name of Osse. ᓃ Gn. *Falathron*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:33]

falatoisi [-] *n.* meadow ; grassland. ᓃ Gn. *fladwen*, *fladweth*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:35]

Falman [-] *pr.n.* a name of Osse. ᓃ Gn. *Faflum*, *Falmon*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:33]

faltoisi [-] *n.* meadow ; grassland. ᓃ Gn. *fladwen*, *fladweth*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:35]

fange [-] *n.* a long beard. ᓃ Gn. *fang*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:34]

fas [-] *n.* tassel. ᓃ Gn. **fath*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:34]

fáse {ā} [-] *n.* gulf, gap. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:36]

Fatanyu [-] *topon.* Hell. ᓃ Gn. *Inthanfog*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

fatse [-] *n.* tassel. ᓃ Gn. *fass*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:34]

fauta [-] *pres.* it snows. ᓃ Gn. *fôtha*, *fautha*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:35]

fáwe [-] *n.* snow. ᓃ Gn. *fô*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:35]

Fawilna [-] *pr.n.* the third and lowest air. ᓃ Gn. *Gwilfa*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:33:45]

Feanor [-] *pr.n.* goblet-smith. ᓃ Gn. *Fionaur*, *Fionor*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:35]

feng- [-] *n.* *Bot.* reed. ᓃ Gn. **feng* an arrow, war arrow. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:34]

Fionwe [-] *theon.* son of Manwe. ᓃ Gn. , *Fionaur*, *Fionor* ; *Fionweg*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:20]

firinga [-] *n.* carcanet, necklase. ᓃ Gn. *fring*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:36]

foa [< *foxo*] *n.* hoard. ᓃ Gn. *fuis*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:36]

Fui [-] *theon.* Queen of the dark, wife of Mandos. ᓃ Gn. *Fuil*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:36]

furu [-] *n.* a lie. ᓃ Gn. *fûr*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:36]

H

haca- {k} [-] *v.* squat. ᓃ Gn. **hag-* sit, sit down. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:47]

hacca {k} [-] *n.* *Anat.* the hams ; buttocks. ᓃ Gn. *hacha*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:47]

haura [< *hou-rā*] *adj.* old, aged, ancient. 𐌺 only of things still existing. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:49]

helcar {k} [-] *topon.* antarctic cold, utter frost of the South ; the pillar of the Southern Lamp. ᓃ Gn. *helchor*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:48]

hend- [-] *n.* *Anat.* eye. ᓃ Gn. *hen*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:48]

hepe [-] 𐌺 entry is as thus: “*(*heb-*) root meaning, encircle? (Q *hepe*).” 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:48]

héru {ē} [-] *n.* lord. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:49]

hilde [< *χilpē*] *n.* youth of either sex, more often masc. ᓃ Gn. *hilhtha*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:49]

hón- {ō} [-] *n.* *Anat.* ^{DG*}bone. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:49]

hóna- {ō} [-] *n.* *Anat.* ^{DG*}bone. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:49]

hyanda- [-] *v.* *Poet.* mow ; cleave. ᓃ Gn. *hanna-*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:48]

I

1. **-i** [-] *suff.* plural suffix. 𐌺 contemporary with GL, c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]

2. **-i** [-] *pl. ending* 𐌺 plural ending of adjectives with final consonant. 𐌺 contemporary with GL, c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:15]

i-Panna Culuinen {k} [-] *pr.n.* the Book of Lost Tales. 𐌺 this gloss is not its literal meaning. Rejected together with the Gn. entry. ᓃ Gn. *i-Band-gulwin*, *i-Bangulwin*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:63]

Ilcorindi {k} [-] *ethn.* ᓃ Gn. *Ilcorwaith*. 𐌺 c. 1917. 𐌺¹ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32]

file {i} [-] \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

Ilinsor [-] *pr.n.* helmsman of the Moon. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Glinthos*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:39]

Ílivarda {i} [-] \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

Ílivarni {i} [-] \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

-ilqua {q} [\leftarrow *hilqa*] *adj. suff.* -ly, -like. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:73]

1. **ilu** [-] \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:38]

2. **Ilu** [-] *theon.* God. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Ilon*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:50]

Ilúvatar [-] *theon.* \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Ilador*, *Ilathon*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:50]

ilwe [-] *n.* ‘face of God ?’, the blue airs (above *Fawilna*) that flow about the stars. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:38:50]

ilweran [-] *n.* rainbow. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *ilbrant*, *ilvrant*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:65]

ilweranta [-] *n.* rainbow. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *ilbrant*, *ilvrant*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:65]

Indi [-] *ethn. Poet.* Men ; Earth-dwellers. \mathcal{O} esp. used as a folk name contr[asted] with *Eglath*, etc. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *idhrin*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44:50]

1.1. **íne** {i} [-] *pa.t.* went. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *intha-*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

1.2. **íne** {i} [-] *pa.t.* fared, proceeded. \mathcal{O} indefinite verb. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *intha-*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

1.1. **Ingil** [= *in-ʒil*] *pr.n.* name of a fairy. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Gilweth*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:38]

1.2. **Ingil** [-] *pr.n.* son of Inwe. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Gilweth*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

1.1. **inta** [-] *v. go.* \mathcal{O} *pa.t.* *ine*. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *intha-*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

1.2. **inta** [-] *indef. v.* fare, proceed. \mathcal{O} *pa.t.* *ine*. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *intha-*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

Inwe [-] *pr.n.* king of the first tribe of Elves (the fairies). \mathcal{O} also called *Isil*. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Inweg*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

Inwir [-] *ethn.* \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Imrim*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32]

1. **-ion** [-] *suff.* genitive ablative plural suffix. \mathcal{O} T. notes that *-ion* is “double plural $\leftarrow -i + \bar{o} + n$ ”. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *-ion*. \mathfrak{z}^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]

2. **-ion** [-] *patronymic suff.* son of. \mathcal{O} deleted together with Gn. entry. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *-ion*, *-io*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

Irilde [-] *pr.n.* ‘mortal maiden’, daughter of Turgon. \mathcal{O} she was prob. first called Gn. *Idril* ‘beloved’, but the Kor-eldar called her *Irilde* (Gn. *Idhril* ‘mortal maiden’) because she married Tuor. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Idhril*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:50]

irmin [-] \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:50]

Ísi {i} [-] *pr.n.* a name of Yavanna. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

Isil [-] *pr.n.* surname of Inwe, king of the first tribe of Elves (the fairies). \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Githi(e)*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

Isilinwe [-] *pr.n.* another name of Inwe, king of the first tribe of Elves (the fairies). \mathcal{O} prob. composed of *Isil* + *Inwe*. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Inwithil*, *Inwithiel*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

Isilmo [-] *pr.n.* another name of Ingil, son of Inwe. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Githilma*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

Iváre {á} [-] *pr.n.* the famous ‘piper of the sea’. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Ior*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

Iverindor {i} [-] *topon.* an island off the West coast of Tol Er[rethrin]. \mathcal{O} also *Íwerin*. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Átvrien*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

Íwerin {i} [-] *topon.* an island off the West coast of Tol Er[rethrin]. \mathcal{O} also *Iverindor*. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Aivrin*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

L

-l [-] *suff.* dative allative singular suffix. \mathcal{O} used in nouns. Cf. *-r* adverbial form. \mathfrak{z}^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]

laica {k} [-] *adj.* keen ; sharp ; piercing. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *leg*, *lég*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:53]

laiquasse {q} [-] *n.* verdure, greenness. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *laigos*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:52]

laire [-] *n.* meadow. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:39]

lapatte [-] *n.* Zool. a hare. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *labath*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:52]

lappa [-] *n.* loose-end ; end of rope ; hem of robe, etc. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *laf*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:52]

lasse [-] *n.* a leaf or petal. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *lass*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:52]

laure [-] *n.* gold. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *glór*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:40]

1. **lé** {ē} [-] *n.* a sward, glade. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *lech* smooth place. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:53]

2. **lé** {ē} [-] *prep.* with (of accompaniment only). \mathcal{O} used between nouns = and. This is the usual way of translating ‘and’ in such phrases, but not before the article. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:53-4]

lea [\leftarrow *lexa*] *adj.* smooth, slippery. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *lech*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:53]

lempe [-] *card.* five. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:53]

léni {ē} [-] *adj.* thin, fine. \mathfrak{h} Gn. **glenn*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:39]

lénu {ē} [-] *adj.* thin, fine. \mathfrak{h} Gn. **glenn*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:39]

-lí {i} [-] *suff.* collective plural. \mathfrak{z}^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:15]

limbe [-] *adv.* many. \mathcal{O} the Gn. Form *-lim* is ordinary suffixed direct to the nom. sg. form and forms properly a collective plural. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *lim*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:15:54]

limpe [-] *n.* the drink of the fairies. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *limp(elis)*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:54]

lipsa [-] ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:50]
líse {i} [-] *adj.* sweet. ^z Gn. *glis*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:39]
lóce {o k} [-] *n.* dragon. ^z Gn. *ulug*, pl. *ulúgin*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:74]
locse {k} [-] *n.* bunch, cluster. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:54]
Lórien {ò or ò} [-] *theon.* brother of Mandos. ^z Gn. *Lúriel*; *Lúrien*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:55]
Lothwinga [-] *pr.n.* ‘Foamflower’, Earendel’s boat. ^z Gn. *Gwing(a)los(t)*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:46]

M

ma [-] *pref.* together, in one, etc. ^z Gn. *go*, *gwa*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:40]
má {á} [-] *n.* hand. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:55]
máca {ā k} [-] *adj.* each, every. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]
1.1. Macar {k} [*< Maka-* slay] *theon.* \varnothing entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. ^z Gn. *Magron*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]
1.2. Macar {k} [-] *theon.* God of Wars. ^z Gn. *Magorn*, *Magron*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:55]
Macarna {k} [*< Maka-* slay] *pr.n.* ‘the Red hand’, a name of Macar. \varnothing entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. ^z Gn. *Magrintha*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]
Macarnea {k} [*< Maka-* slay] ^{DG*}*pr.n.* \varnothing entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]
maica {k} [*< smaika-*] *adj.* cruel. ^z Gn. *faig*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:33]
mairo [-] *n. Poet. Zool.* horse. \varnothing cp. Eng. *mare* or O.E. *meorh* horse. ^z Gn. *mair*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:56]
Malcarauce {k} [-] *n.* a kind of fire demon, creatures and servants of Melco. ^z Gn. *Balrog*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:21]
málos {ā} [-] *n.* forest. ^z Gn. *goloth*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]
Mandos [-] *theon.* brother of Lórien. ^z Gn. *Bandoth*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:8:18:21:45]
máne {ā} [-] ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:56]
Manwe [-] *theon.* father of Fionwe. ^z Gn. *Man*; *Man’Wanweg*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:43]
1. mar [-] *n.* ^zx contemporary with GL, c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:15]
2. Mar [-] *pr.n.* a name of Aule. \varnothing entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. ^z Gn. *Mar*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]
mára {ā} [-] *adj.* good. ^z *nostalen mára* ‘good by nature’. ^z Gn. *mora*. ^zx contemporary with GL, c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]
marilla [-] *n.* pearl. ^z Gn. *Brithla*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:24]
-mas [-] ^{DG*}*suff.* ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:46]

masta [-] ^{DG*}*pref.* ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:47]
mavar [-] *n.* shepherd. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:58]
Measse [-] *theon.* sister of Macar. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:57]
Melco {k} [*< melek, mbelek, belek*] *theon.* Lord of utter heat and cold, of violence and evil. ^z Gn. *Belca*; *Belcha*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:8:18:22]
mer- [-] ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:46]
meril [-] *n.* ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45]
Meril i Turiñqui {q} [-] *pr.n.* Queen of Flowers. ^z Gn. *Gwithil i-Durinthi*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:46]
miruvóre [-] *n.* the drink of the Valar. ^z Gn. *mirofor*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:43]
-mo [-] *suff.* son. ^z Gn. *-mon*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]
moica {k} [-] *adj.* soft; gentle. ^z Gn. *muig*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:58]
moile [-] *n.* Geogr. tarn. ^z Gn. *muil*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:58]
moina [-] *adj.* safe, secure. ^z Gn. *muin*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:58]
-mondo [-] *suff.* son. ^z Gn. *-mon*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]
Mordi [-] *pr.n.* a name of Ungweliante. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:58]
Mormaci {k} [-] *pr.n.* ^z Gn. *Mormagli*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]
Mornie [-] *pr.n.* ‘Black grief’, the black ship that plied between Mandos and Erumáni. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:58]
Morwinyon [-] *pr.n.* Astr. Arcturus. ^z Gn. *Morwinthi*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:58]
Murmuran [-] *topon.* abode of Lórien. \varnothing cp. Eng. *murmur*, Fr. *murmurer*, Sp. *murmurar*, etc. ^z Gn. *Mormaurien*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:58]

N

-n [-] *suff.* genitive ablative singular suffix. ^zx contemporary with GL, c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]
naica {k} [-] *n.* dagger. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]
naista [*< njaistā-*] *v.* oppress; cause great grief to. ^z Gn. *gaista-*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]
nala- [-] *v.* sing, ring. ^z Gn. *dala-*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]
Nambare [-] *ethn.* the race of Men that inhabited the great lands East from Tol Er[ethrin]. \varnothing they were hated by both Elves and Menin Tol Erethrin. ^z Gn. *i-nDamroth*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]
nandin [-] *ethn.* fay of the country. ^z Gn. *nandir*. ^zx c. 1917. ^zi prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:59]

nauca {k} [-] *ethn.* a dwarf. ᚫ Gn. *naug*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:59]

neite [-] *n.* wax. ᚫ Gn. *nith*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:60]

néř {ë} [-] *n.* hero, warrior. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:30]

ní {i} [-] *n.* woman. ᚫ Gn. *nir*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:60]

nie [-] *n.* ^{DG*}tear. ☞ gloss deduced from Gn. entry. ᚫ Gn. *nin* or *nien(n)*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:60]

Nielluin [-] *pr.n.* *Astr.* ‘the Bee of Azure’, the star Sirius. ᚫ Gn. *Niothluimi*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:60]

nieninque {q} [-] *n.* *Bot.* snowdrop. ᚫ Gn. *ninconin*, pl. *nincontin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:60]

nier [-] *n.* *Zool.* a bee. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:60]

ninque {q} [-] *adj.* white. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:60]

nion [-] *n.* *Zool.* a bee. ᚫ Gn. *nio(s)*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:60]

nóla {ó} [-] *n.* head. ᚫ Gn. *nól*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:61]

noldare [-] *n.* *Zool.* a mole. ᚫ Gn. *dolmeg*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:30]

Noldo, pl2. **Noldoli** [-] *ethn.* Gnome, *i.e.* wise one. ᚫ Gn. *Golda*, pl2. *Goldothrim*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:13:32:41]

Noldorin [-] *pr.n.* name taken by Avlon who sought out after the Gnomes. ᚫ Gn. *Goldriel*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

nóleme {ó} [-] *n.* lore, wisdom ; ancient lore. ᚫ Gn. *golma-* usually pl. *golmath*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

nołpa [-] *n.* *Zool.* a mole. ᚫ Gn. *dolmeg*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:30]

norca {k} [-] *n.* slave, thrall ; servant. ᚫ Gn. *drog*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:31]

norne [-] *n.* *Bot.* oak. ᚫ Gn. *dorna* ilex, holm oak. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:30]

Nornore [-] *pr.n.* messenger of the Gods. ᚫ Gn. **Dronúrin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:31]

norolle [-] *n.* cart. ᚫ Gn. *drogla*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:31]

nostalen [-] *gen.* by nature. ☞ *cf.* grammatical notes in PE11:10. 𐌺^x *nostalen mára* ‘good by nature’. 𐌺^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]

Nyenna [-] *pr.n.* 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:60]

nyére {ë} [-] *n.* grief, sorrow. ᚫ Gn. *nir*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:60]

O

-o [-] *suff.* genitive ablative singular suffix. ☞ ᚫ Gn. *-a*. 𐌺^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]

ó {ó} [-] *prep.* from. ᚫ Gn. *a(n-)*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:17]

oldó {ó} [-] *n.* a cliff ; seaward precipice. ᚫ Gn. *ol* or *óla*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

Óle Cúmion {ó ū} [-] *pr.n.* the Moon king. ᚫ Gn. *Ūl Cuvonweg*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:27]

ollo {2nd ó} [-] *n.* a cliff ; seaward precipice. ᚫ Gn. *ol* or *óla*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

Olofantur [-] *pr.n.* a name of Lórien. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

Olóremalle [= ^{DG*}olóre-malle] *topon.* ‘the Way of Dreams’, the path to Valinor. ᚫ Gn. *Malmaurion*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:56]

olwe [-] *n.* branch, wand, stick. ᚫ Gn. *olf*, *olfin(g)*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

olwen [-] *n.* branch, wand, stick. ᚫ Gn. *olf*, *olfin(g)*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

Ondolinda [-] *topon.* ‘Singing Stone’. ☞ city of the hidden Gnomes, burnt by Melco, where Earendel was born. ᚫ Gn. *Gondolin*, *Gonn Dolin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

Oriqualdo {q} [-] *pr.n.* ᚫ Gn. *Gorcwaldos*, *Gorcwalin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

Orome {Ō ō ē} [-] *theon.* son of Aule. ᚫ Gn. *Orma*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:63]

Orome Aldaron [-] *theon.* ☞ *pr.n.* ᚫ Gn. *Orma*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:63]

orond- [-] *n.* bush. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

Orqualdo {q} [-] *pr.n.* ᚫ Gn. *Gorcwaldos*, *Gorcwalin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

Osse [-] *theon.* the second Sea-god, ruler of the inner seas. ᚫ Gn. *Oth* ; *Otha*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:61-2]

otsola [-] *n.* week. ᚫ Gn. *ochlad*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:62]

P

Palúrien {ū} [-] *pr.n.* ᚫ Gn. *B(a)laurin* 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

1.1. **panna** [-] *n.* arrangement, grouping, etc. ᚫ Gn. *pant*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:63]

1.2. **panna** [-] *n.* book. ᚫ Gn. *pant*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:63]

1.1. **panta** [-] *n.* arrangement, grouping, etc. ☞ the original entry is *panna* with a *t* above the second *n* of *panna*, perhaps suggesting the alternate form *panta*. ᚫ Gn. *pant*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:63]

1.2. **panta** [-] *n.* book. ☞ the original entry is *panna* with a *t* above the second *n* of *panna*, perhaps suggesting the alternate form *panta*. ᚫ Gn. *pant*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:63]

pé {ë} [-] *n.* *Anat.* mouth. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

Pelúrien {ū} [-] *pr.n.* ᚫ Gn. *Belaurin* 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

piucca- {k ā} [-] *n.* berry. ᚗ Gn. *piog*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:64]

poa [-] *n.* a beard. ᚗ Gn. *pau*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:63]

1. **Poldórea** [-] *pr.n.* a name of Tulcas. 𐌲 entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. ᚗ Gn. *Polodrin, polodweg*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

2. **poldórea** {ō} [-] *adj.* mighty. 𐌲 esp. used as epithet of Tulcas. ᚗ Gn. *polodrin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:64]

pulca {k} [-] *n.* body ; trunk. ᚗ Gn. *baul*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

púle {ū} [-] *n.* body ; trunk. ᚗ Gn. *baul*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

Q

quamba {q} [-] *adj.* sick, unwell. ᚗ Gn. *cwam*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:28]

quáme {q ā} [-] *n.* disease. ᚗ Gn. *coma*, pl. *comath*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:13:26]

quarda {q} [-] *adj.* evil, bad, wicked. ᚗ Gn. *cwardh-*, *cwarth*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:28]

Quendi [-] *ethn.* an old name of the fairies. 𐌲 it was still preserved by the Ilcorins and adopted as name of the reunited clans in Tol Eressea. ᚗ Gn. *Cwennin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32]

Quenya {q} [-] *n.* Ling. ᚗ Gn. *Cwenglin, Cwedhrin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:28]

querca {q k} [-] *n.* Anat. throat. ᚗ Gn. **cwercc*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:28]

quetta- {q} [-] ^{DG*}𐌺^x. ^{DG*}𐌺^x say, tell. ᚗ Gn. *cweth* word, **cwed-* say, tell. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:28]

1. **quil** {q} [-] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45]

2. **quil-** {q} [-] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

quilde {q} [-] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]

quimelle {q} [-] *n.* lady. ᚗ Gn. *gwiniel*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45]

quin {q} [-] *n.* ^{DG*}𐌺^x woman ; female, either Elda or Indi. ᚗ Gn. *gwin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45]

quíva {q i} [-] *adj.* awake. ᚗ Gn. *Cwiv-* am awake. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]

quívie {q i} [-] *n.* awakening. ᚗ Gn. *cwivros*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]

R

1. **-r** [-] *suff.* dative allative singular suffix. 𐌲 used in advbvs. Cf. *-l* nominal form. 𐌺^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]

2. **-r** [-] *suff.* nominative inessive plural suffix. ᚗ Gn. *-th*. 𐌺^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]

ráma {ā} [-] *n.* wing, pinion. ᚗ Gn. *ram*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:64]

Rana [-] *pr.n.* Astr. the moon. ᚗ Gn. *Rân*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:64]

Rása {ā} [-] *pr.n.* the Sea ; the all-embracing ; the surr[ound]ing. ᚗ Gn. *Rôs*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:65]

-ron [-] *suff.* genitive ablative plural suffix. 𐌺^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]

S

sairina [-] *adj.* magic. ᚗ Gn. *thairin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:72]

Sairon [-] *pr.n.* the fluter, son of Tinwelint and brother of Tinuviel. ᚗ Gn. *Dairon*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]

sana [-] *n.* day (24 hours). ᚗ Gn. **dana*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]

Sangahyando [-] *pr.n.* ᚗ Gn. *Hanthatang ; Sangair*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:48:67]

Sasca {k} [-] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44-5]

Sáya {ā} [-] *pr.n.* the fire-fay. ᚗ Gn. *Sacha*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:66]

Silmaril [-] *pr.n.* ᚗ Gn. *Silubrilt* or *Silobrilt*, pl. *Silubriltthin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:67]

Silmarindo [-] *pr.n.* ᚗ Gn. *Silmadrin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:67]

Silmo [-] *pr.n.* ᚗ Gn. *Silma*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:67]

Solosimpi [-] *ethn.* ᚗ Gn. *Simfithrim, Flosibrim*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32:70]

sóra {ō} [-] *adj.* long, trailing. ᚗ Gn. *súr*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:68]

Súlumo [-] *pr.n.* ᚗ Gn. *Saulmoth*, older form *Solmoth*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:43:67]

Súru, pl2. **Súrule** {ū} [-] *ethn.* one of Manwe's two clans of air-spirits. ᚗ Gn. *Sulus*, pl. *Sulussin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:68]

T

-t [-] *suff.* dual suffix. 𐌺^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:10]

Taimavar [= ^{DG*}Tai-maivar] *pr.n.* Astr. ^{DG*}‘Shepherd of Heaven’, Orion. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29:58]

Taimonto [= ^{DG*}Tai-monto] *pr.n.* Astr. ‘warrior of the sky’, son of Tulcas. 𐌲 based on the Gn. form. *Taimonto*, -orto << *Taimondo*, -ordo. ᚗ Gn. *Daimort*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29:58]

Taimordo [-] *pr.n.* Astr. ‘warrior of the sky’. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:58]

Taimorto [= ^{DG*}Tai-morto] *pr.n.* Astr. ‘Warrior of Heaven’, Orion. 𐌲 based on the Gn. form. *Taimonto*, -orto << *Taimondo*, -ordo. ᚗ Gn. *Daimort*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]

Talcamarwa {k} [-] *pr.n.* a name of Aule. \mathcal{Q} entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Martaglos*, corr[ected] *Maltaglos*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

talque {q} [\leftarrow *tajlkwē*] ^{DG*n.} ^{DG*}glass. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *celc*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:25]

Taniquetil {q} [-] *oron.* the great mount[ain] of Valinor. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Danigweth(i)l*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]

tarca {k} [-] *n.* root (esp. edible roots). \mathfrak{h} Gn. *tarc*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:69]

tarucu- {k} [-] *n.* OX. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *tarog*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:69]

tarwa [-] *adj.* horned. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *taru*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:69]

táta {à} [-] *n.* hat. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *tòd*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:71]

Telimectar {k} [-] *pr.n.* *Astr.* ‘Swordman of the Sky’, son of Tulas. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Telumathor*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:70]

telpe [-] ^{DG*n.} ^{DG*}silver. \mathfrak{h} Gn. **celeb*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:25]

teltasse [\leftarrow *tet'l-asse*] *n.* awing. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *teglos*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:70]

tetse [-] *n.* a bud. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *teth*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:70]

tilcal {k} [-] *n.* *Met.* the alloy used to fashion the great chain Angaino. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

Timpando [-] *pr.n.* the fluter, a fay. \mathcal{Q} surnamed *Varavilindo* Birdward. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Tinfing*, *Tinfang*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:70]

timpinen [-] *n.* *Mus.* a fluter. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:70]

Tinwe Linto [-] *pr.n.* \mathcal{Q} originally leader of the Solosimpi (after led by Ellu) but became king of the Lost Elves of Artanor. King of the Woodland Elves, husband of Werelin and father of Tinúviel. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Tinwelint*, *Lintinweg*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45:70]

tiqu- [-] \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:70]

toa [-] *n.* wool. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *tó*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:71]

Tol Eressea [-] *topon.* ‘the Lonely Isle’ (of the Fairies). \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Tol-Erethrin*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:32:71]

tuil [\leftarrow *du(u)il*] \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

Tulcas {k} [-] *theon.* an Ainu. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Tulcus*, *Tulcos*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:71]

tuvu- [-] *v.* receive. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *tû-* (pret. *tûvi*). \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:71]

tyalie [-] *n.* ^{DG*}play, merriment. \mathcal{Q} the gloss is from the cognate Gn. form. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *dair* play, merriment. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:29]

tyaliéva {è} [-] \mathfrak{z}^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:15]

tyav- [-] *v.* to taste. \mathfrak{h} Gn. **caf-*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:24]

tyuru- [-] \mathcal{Q} this entry has no gloss but is given with Gn. *câr* ‘cheese’. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:28]

U

ú {û} [-] ^{DG*}*adv. or prep.* out of, forth, from. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *uf*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:74]

ua [-] *n.* the sea. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *ô*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:61]

uñ [-] *both.* \mathcal{Q} deleted together with Gn. entry. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *uith*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:74]

uiví [-] *both.* \mathcal{Q} deleted together with Gn. entry. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *uith*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:74]

ul- [-] *tr.* *v.* \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:43]

Ulmo [-] *theon.* \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Gulma*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:22]

Ulmonan [-] *topon.* ^{DG*}the dwelling of Ulmo. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Ingulma(n)*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:51]

Umbasor [-] \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Umbathor*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:31]

umna [-] *card.* eight. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *uvon* later *uvin*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:75]

ungo [-] *card.* eight. \mathcal{Q} deleted together with Gn. entry. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *ung*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:75]

ungwe [-] *n.* spider. \mathcal{Q} deleted together with Gn. entry. \mathfrak{h} Gn. **gung*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:43]

Ungweliante [-] *pr.n.* the spider of night. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Gungliont* ; *Ungweliont* or *Ungoliant*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:43:75]

Uole [-] *pr.n.* the Moon-fay. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Ûl*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:74]

-uran [-] *suff.* dwelling. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *-vran*, *-vron*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:24]

-urando [-] *suff.* dwelling. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *-vran*, *-vron*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:24]

urdu [-] *n.* death. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *gurthu*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:43]

Úrion {û} [-] *pr.n.* a name of Fionwe. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:20]

uru [-] *n.* smith. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *úr*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:75]

Urwendi [-] *pr.n.* the maiden of the Sun-ship. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Urwedhin*, *Urwín*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:75]

usque {q} [-] *n.* fog, mist. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *usc*, *usg* or *usb*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:75]

Utumna [-] *topon.* a dwelling of Melco. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Uduvna*, *Udum*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:74]

Utumnar [-] *pr.n.* ‘Hell-lord’, a name of Melco. \mathcal{Q} entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *Uduvrin*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:22]

V

vacco {k} [-] *n.* jacket, coat. \mathfrak{h} Gn. *bacha*. \mathfrak{z}^x c. 1917. \mathfrak{z}^i prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:21]

Vailimo [-] *pr.n.* surname of Ulmo. ᚿ Gn. *Bailmoth* ; *Belmoth* (< **Bailmoth*). 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:22]

vaina [-] *adj.* clad. ᚿ Gn. *bain*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:21]

Vaitya [-] *pr.n.* the Outer-Airs. ᚿ Gn. *Baithon*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:21]

Valar [-] *ethn.* the Gods, the Greats. ᚿ Gn. *Ban*, pl. *Banin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:21:56]

vald- [-] ᚿ Gn. *bald*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]

Valinor [-] *topon.* ‘Land of the Valar’. ᚿ Gn. *Dor’Vanion*, *dor Banion* ; *Gwalien*, *Gwalion*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:21:26:44]

Valon [-] *masc. n.* ᚿ Gn. *Gwalon*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44]

Valsi [-] *fem. n.* ᚿ Gn. *Gwalthir*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44]

-valta [-] *suff.* ^{DG*}-less. ᚿ Gn. *balt rid*, *soluit*, *free*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]

valto [-] *n.* ‘the luck of the Valar’, good luck ; any providential occurrence or though. ᚿ Gn. *gwalt*, poet. *gwalad*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44]

Vana [-] *theon.* ☉ wife of Orome, Valsi of dancing, joy, spring, life and beauty. ᚿ Gn. *Gwann*, *Gwannuin*, *Gwanwin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44]

Vána {â} [-] *theon.* 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:71]

1.1. **vanga** [-] *n.* staff. ᚿ Gn. *bang*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:21]

1.2. **vanga** [-] *n.* beard. ☉ entry rejected. ᚿ Gn. *bang*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:21]

vanwa [-] ^{DG*}*adj.* 𐌺^x contemporary with GL, c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:15]

vanwi [-] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44]

Varavilindo [-] *pr.n.* Birdward, a surname of Timpando. ᚿ Gn. *Gwarbilin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:70]

vard- [-] ^{DG*}*pref.* ☉ deleted together with Gn. entry. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:24]

Varda [-] *theon.* ᚿ Gn. *Bridhil*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:24:71]

vasa {ā â} [-] *n.* juice. ᚿ Gn. *gwás*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44]

vasse [-] *n.* wing ; pinion. ᚿ Gn. *bass*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

ve [-] *prep.* in. ᚿ Gn. *b’* or *ba*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:21]

Vé {ê} [-] *topon.* name of the hall of Mandos. ᚿ Gn. **Gwî*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45]

Vefantur [-] *pr.n.* a name of Mandos. ᚿ Gn. *Gwifanthor*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:45]

velca {k} [-] *n.* a flame. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

velu [-] *n.* a sail. ᚿ Gn. *belon*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

Vendinuru [-] *pr.n.* Mandos and Lórien. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

1. **vil-** [< *bil-*] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:22]

2. **vil-** [-] *v.* sail, float ; fly. ᚿ Gn. *gwil-*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45]

vilisse [-] *n.* spirit. ᚿ Gn. *blaith*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]

-vilte [-] *suff.* ^{DG*}-less. ᚿ Gn. *blid*, in *-(a)vlid*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]

virin [-] *n.* a magical glassy substance or great lucency used in fashioning the moon. ☉ used of things of great and pure transparency. ᚿ Gn. *Brin(in)*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:24]

vite [-] *n.* juice, sap. ᚿ Gn. *bith*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]

vó {ð} [-] *n.* son. ᚿ Gn. *bo*, *bon*, *bo(n)-*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]

voine [-] *n.* a desire, wish. ᚿ Gn. *buin*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:24]

vondo {ð} [-] *n.* son. ᚿ Gn. *bo*, *bon*, *bo(n)-*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]

vorne [-] *n.* age ; great period. ᚿ Gn. *born*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:23]

Voronwe [-] *pr.n.* ‘the constant one’, name of a famous Gnome. ᚿ Gn. *Bronweg* 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:24]

W

wa- [-] *pref.* ☉ deleted together with Gn. entry. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

walosta [-] ☉ deleted together with Gn. entry. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

Wanwavoite [-] *pr.n.* a name of Manwe. ☉ entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18]

warda [-] *adj.* dead. ᚿ Gn. *gwarth*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44]

Wendelin [-] *pr.n.* ☉ Queen of the Woodland Elves, wife of Tinwe Linto and mother of Tinúviel. ᚿ Gn. *Gwedhiling*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45]

wendi [-] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45]

wenga [-] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44]

wente [-] *n.* brook, small river. ᚿ Gn. *gwent*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:46]

Werelin [-] *pr.n.* ☉ Queen of the Woodland Elves, wife of Tinwe Linto and mother of Tinúviel. ᚿ Gn. *Gwedhiling*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45]

wie [-] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:44]

wil [-] 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:45]

Wirilóme {ð} [-] *pr.n.* Gloomweaver, a name of Ungwe Lianti. ᚿ Gn. *Gwerlum*. 𐌺^x c. 1917. 𐌺ⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:46]

Y

yacse {k} [-] *n. Zool.* a milch cow. ᚖ Gn. *gach*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:36]

yacsi {k} [-] *n. Zool.* cow. ʒ deleted together with Gn. entry. ᚖ Gn. *gach*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:36]

1. **yaima** [-] *n. implement.* ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

2. **yaima** [-] ʒ read perhaps *yaimē* instead. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:43]

yaimē [-] ʒ *yaimē* << *iā-ma*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:43]

yaisa [-] *n. steel.* ʒ *yaisa* << *yakse*, *yaisa* << *yaksē*. ᚖ Gn. **gais*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

yalte [-] *n. yoke.* ᚖ Gn. *galt*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

yaru [-] *n. gloom, blight.* ᚖ Gn. poet. *gath* (*gadh-*). ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

Yavanna [-] *theon.* ᚖ Gn. *Ivon*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:38:52]

Yeloimu [-] *pr.n.* the name of Melco when exercising his opp[osite] functions of extreme cold. ᚖ Gn. *Geluim*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:38]

Yelur [-] *pr.n.* ‘Ice’, a name of Melco. ʒ entire note deleted with two vertical strokes. ᚖ Gn. *Geluim*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:18:22]

yeren {ē ē} [-] *n. ore ; metal.* ʒ also *eren*. ᚖ Gn. *ger*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:38]

Yó {ð} [-] *n. DG*son.* ʒ deleted together with Gn. entry. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

yolo- [-] *v. stink.* ᚖ Gn. *gol-*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

-yon [-] *patronymic suff.* son of. ʒ deleted together with Gn. entry. ᚖ Gn. *-ion*, *-io*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

yondo [-] *n. DG*son.* ʒ deleted together with Gn. entry. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:41]

yonta- [-] *DG*adv. pref.* ʒ this entry as no gloss but cp. Gn. cognates. ᚖ Gn. *gantha* more, also *intha-*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:37]

1.1. **yulu-** [-] *v. carry.* ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:38]

1.2. **yulu-** [-] *v. endure.* ᚖ Gn. *gultha-*. ʒ^x c. 1917. ʒⁱ prob. c. the 5th century A.D. [PE11:43]



Note

Phonology

Q *s̄b* > *rv*. [PE11:4]

